

Security Council

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LETTER DATED 25 AUGUST 1995 FROM THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF NIGERIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS ADDRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL

I have the honour to send, on behalf of the Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, a copy of the "Abuja Agreement to supplement the Cotonou and Akosombo Agreements as subsequently clarified by the Accra Agreement". This latest Agreement was signed at Abuja, Nigeria, by the leaders of the factions involved in the conflict in Liberia, in August 1995. In view of the significance which the Nigerian Government attaches to the Agreement, I would be grateful if the text could be circulated as a document of the Security Council.

(<u>Signed</u>) Ibrahim A. GAMBARI
Ambassador
Permanent Representative

95-26322 (E) 310895 /...

<u>Annex</u>

Abuja Agreement to Supplement the Cotonou and Akosombo Agreements as subsequently clarified by the Accra Agreement

This Agreement amends and supplements the Cotonou Accord, the Akosombo Agreement and its Accra Clarification.

Section A

Article I

<u>Cease-fire</u>

The Parties to this Agreement hereby declare a cease-fire and the cessation of hostilities effective at 12 o'clock midnight 26 August 1995.

Section K

Article 12

Schedule of implementation

The Parties hereby agree to abide by the schedule of implementation attached to the Agreement on the Clarification of the Akosombo Agreement with such modifications in terms of dates as are required by virtue of the delay in the implementation of the said Agreement.

Part II

Political issues

Section A

Executive

- (i) The Parties agree that during the transitional period leading to the inauguration of an elected government, the executive powers of the Republic of Liberia shall be vested in a six-member Council of State to be composed as follows:
 - (a) National Patriotic Front of Liberia

Mr. Charles Ghankay Taylor

(b) United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO)

LTG. Alhaji G. V. Kromah

(c) COALITION

Dr. George E. S. Boley Sr.

(d) Liberian National Conference (LNC)

Oscar Jaryee Quiah

- (e) Chief Tamba Tailor
- (f) Mr. Wilton Sankawolo
- (ii) The Chairman of the Council shall be Mr. Wilton Sankawolo. All other members of the Council shall be Vice-Chairmen of equal status. In case of permanent incapacitation a new Chairman shall be appointed within the framework of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).
- (iii) The Parties hereby agree that the allocation of ministries, public corporations and autonomous agencies agreed by the Parties in Cotonou, Benin, on 3-5 November 1993 shall be maintained. The Parties, however, agree that the allocations for the erstwhile IGNU shall revert to the Liberian Peace Council (LPC)/COALITION.

 LTG Hezekiah Bowen, François Massaquoi, Thomas Woewiyu, Laveli Supuwood and Samuel Dokie shall be given ministerial or other senior government positions.

General Roosevelt Johnson's wing of ULIMO (ULIMO-J) shall occupy the following positions:

<u>Ministries</u>

- 1. Minister of State for Presidential Affairs
- 2. Minister of Transport
- 3. Minister of Rural Development
- 4. Minister of State Without Portfolio

Public corporations/autonomous agencies

- 1. National Bank
- 2. Corporative Development Agencies (CDA)
- 3. Agricultural Industrial Training Board (AIIB)
- 4. Forestry Development Authority (FDA)

8.

NFAA

Deputy ministers

- 1. Ministry of Post and Telecommunication
- 2. Ministry of Justice
- 3. Ministry of Education
- 4. Ministry of Information

Deputy managing directors/deputy directors general

1.	NICOL	National Insurance Corporation of Liberia
2.	NHA	National Housing Authority
3.	LWSC	Liberia Water and Sewage Corporation
4.	NHSB	National Housing and Savings Bank
5.	FS	Fire Service
6.	GA	General Auditing
7.	IPA	Institute of Public Administration

Section C

National Food Assistance Agency

Article 15

Elections modalities

1. The operations of the Elections Commission shall be monitored by ECOWAS, the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the United Nations.

Section D

Article 16

Tenure and mandate of the Transitional Government

- 1. The Transitional Government hereby established shall be installed within 14 days after the signing of this Agreement.
- 2. The Transitional Government shall have a life span of approximately twelve (12) months commencing from the date of its installation.

- 3. Holders of positions within the Transitional Government as defined by the Cotonou Accord who wish to contest the election provided for under the Schedule of Implementation shall vacate office three months before the date of elections. They shall be replaced by their nominees or by persons nominated by the parties represented in the Council of State.
- 4. The Chairman of the Council of State shall be ineligible to contest the first Presidential and Parliamentary elections to be held pursuant to this Agreement.

Section G

Article 8

Peace enforcement powers

1. Enforcement of violations of cease-fire shall be in accordance with the terms of the Cotonou Accord.

All provisions of the Cotonou and Akosombo Agreements as clarified by the Accra Agreement not herein amended shall remain in full force and effect.

Done at Abuja, Federal Republic of Nigeria, this nineteenth day of August 1995.

- (<u>Signed</u>) Charles Ghankay TAYLOR Leader, National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL)
- (<u>Signed</u>) Ltg. Alhaji G. V. KROMAH
 National Chairman, United Liberation
 Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO)
- (<u>Signed</u>) Dr. G. E. Saigbe BOLEY Sr. Leader, Liberia Peace Council (LPC)
- (<u>Signed</u>) Ltg. J. Hezekiah BOWEN Armed Forces of Liberia
- (<u>Signed</u>) Major-General Roosevelt JOHNSON
 United Liberation Movement of Liberia
 for Democracy (ULIMO-J)
- (<u>Signed</u>) François MASSAQUOI Lofa Defence Force (LDF)
- (<u>Signed</u>) Thomas WOEWIYU

 National Patriotic Front of Liberia

 Central Revolutionary Council (NPFL-CRC)

(<u>Signed</u>) Chea CHEAPOO Liberia National Conference (LNC)

Witnessed by

- (<u>Signed</u>) Dr. Obed ASAMOAH
 for and on behalf of His Excellency
 Flt-Lt. Jerry John Rawlings
 President of the Republic of Ghana and
 Chairman of ECOWAS
- (<u>Signed</u>) Chief Tom IKIMI for and on behalf of His Excellency General Sani Abacha, Head of State, Commander-in-Chief of the Nigerian Armed Forces
- (<u>Signed</u>) H.E. President Canaan BANANA Organization of African Unity Eminent Person in Liberia
- (<u>Signed</u>) H.E. Anthony B. NYAKYI Special Representative to Liberia of the United Nations Secretary-General

Appendix

Schedule of implementation of the agreement from cease-fire to election - August 1995-August 1996

								Period						
Step	Weeks	Aug. 95	Sept. 95	Oct. 95	5 Nov. 95	Dec. 95	Jan. 96	Feb. 96	Mar. 96	Apr. 96	May 96	June 96	Jul. 96	Aug. 96
(a)	(p)	(c)	(q)	(e)	(f)	(8)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(K)	(1)	(m)	(u)	(0)
1	2	22	4	Factions		inform combatants of		cease-fire						
2	3		5-26	Factions disarrangements	ns disenga ements	Factions disengage from checkpoints/present combat positions to areas under own arrangements	checkpoi	nts/pres	ent com	bat posit	ions to	areas ur	nder own	
3	3		5-26	Verific	ation by	Verification by ECOMOG/UNOMIL/INTG/Warring factions	NOMIL/LN	TG/Warri	.ng fact:	ions				
4	2		15-30	Recce m	idsaion/b	Recce mission/built-up of logistics ECOMOG/UNOMIL/LATG	f logist	ics ECOM	IOG/UNOM:	IL/LNTG				
5	10			2		14	Deployment of	nt of EC	ECOMOG/UNOMIL to		safe havens throughout counties	ns throu	ughout co	ounties
9	4			8	8	Completi	on/prepa	ration f	or new	Completion/preparation for new assembly/encampment sites	encampme	nt sites	70	
7	4				6	31	Combatants	in	$\operatorname{sembl}_{Y}/\epsilon$	${\tt assembly/encampment}$	ıt sites			
8	8					1	30	Disarman	ent/dema	Disarmament/demobilization	no			
6	6					1	-	2	Resettl	Resettlement/repatriation	atriatio	u,		
10					Prepara	Preparation for elections	election	Ø	1					12
11											Election day	on day	 	20

2359 hours 22 August 1995 (Midnight 22/23 August 1995) Cease-fire

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Notes:

by 2 September 1995 Installation of new Council of State -2

20 August 1996 Election day 3.

30 September 1996 ı Inauguration of new Government 4.